

## MATH 545: TOPOLOGY & GEOMETRY OF MANIFOLDS COURSE INFORMATION & SYLLABUS

FALL 2022

Place:	PDL C-038
Time:	MWF, 13:30–14:20
Instructor:	Kyle Ormsby ( <a href="mailto:ormsbyk@uw.edu">ormsbyk@uw.edu</a> ), PDL C-442
TA:	Alex Waugh ( <a href="mailto:ajw48@uw.edu">ajw48@uw.edu</a> ), PDL C-132
Problem Session:	T 13:30–14:30 in the lounge
Drop-in Hours:	W 11:30–12:30 with Alex in C-132 Th 15:00–16:00 with Kyle in C-442
Textbooks:	<i>Introduction to Topological Manifolds</i> , 2nd ed. <i>Introduction to Smooth Manifolds</i> , 2nd ed. by John M. Lee
Website:	<a href="https://kyleormsby.github.io/545/">kyleormsby.github.io/545/</a>

**Course description.** The Math 544–545–546 sequence is a rigorous, graduate-level exploration of topology (the study of mathematical phenomena that are invariant under continuous deformations) and differential geometry (the geometry of smooth shapes) with a special emphasis on manifolds (a flavor of smooth shape which is locally Euclidean and glued together with  $C^\infty$  maps). After developing the rudiments of algebraic topology (covering space theory and singular homology), Math 545 will delve into the theory of smooth manifolds in earnest. Upon completing this course, students will be ready to apply the concepts of differential geometry — a pastiche of topology, linear algebra, and analysis that historically motivated much in these subjects — in their future mathematical, scientific, and technological work.

**Learning outcomes.** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

- » converse in the languages of smooth manifolds;
- » understand and utilize theorems and concepts from topology and geometry such as covering spaces; singular homology; smooth maps and their differentials; partitions of unity; tangent bundles; submersions, immersions, and embeddings; Sard’s theorem; Lie groups; vector fields; and the Lie algebra of a Lie group;
- » **understand and produce proofs related to the above topics;**
- » apply the above topics in relevant examples and applications; and
- » **communicate mathematical ideas verbally and in writing.**

**In-person and remote participation.** I will deliver interactive lectures in PDL C-038. In order to create an environment as safe as possible for immunocompromised and other vulnerable students, **well-fitting, high quality masks are strongly recommended in the lecture hall.** Interactive components and student-teacher feedback are valuable components of the course, and students are encouraged to participate in-person if able and healthy. Lectures will be recorded and posted online for asynchronous viewing and review. If you attend in-person, you are expected to engage with peers and me in the interactive components of the lecture; if you are participating remotely, then you are expected to engage with a small prompt in our Zulip workspace (see below). Math 545 does not have a formal attendance policy, but I will use your in-person and Zulip engagement to assess your participation in the course.

**Texts.** This course will use Jack Lee's *Introduction to Topological Manifolds* (2nd ed.) and *Introduction to Smooth Manifolds* as its primary references. UW students can download free PDFs of the texts from the UW Libraries website (see links on the course website or top of the syllabus).

Each class meeting will be paired with suggested reading. Lectures and readings are intended to complement each other, and you are strongly encouraged to engage with each reading. In particular, some topics and proofs will only be covered in the reading.

**Homework.** Homework is due via Gradescope<sup>1</sup> every Friday by 13:00. Homework due Friday of week  $N$  covers topics through Monday of week  $N$ , and you are strongly encouraged to start homework early so that you can take advantage of problem sessions, drop-in hours, and study groups. Excellent solutions take many forms, but they all have the following characteristics:

- » they are written as explanations for other students in the course; in particular, they fully explain all of their reasoning and do not assume that the reader will fill in details;
- » when graphical reasoning is called for, they include large, carefully drawn and labeled diagrams;
- » they are neatly written or typeset;<sup>2</sup>
- » they use complete sentences (that do not begin with notation), even when formulæ or symbols are involved; and
- » they include the statement of the problem.<sup>3</sup>

Your solutions should only use material from the textbook or lectures that is within or precedes the section where a problem is asked.

**I will be flexible with deadlines as long as you communicate with me about extensions.** If health, family, or emergent local/national/global crises might impede the timely completion of your homework, please contact me as early as possible.

**Collaboration.** You are permitted and encouraged to work with your peers on homework problems. **You must cite those with whom you worked**, and you must write up solutions independently. **Duplicated solutions will not be accepted.**

**Feedback.** You will receive timely feedback on your homework via Gradescope. Some problems will be graded for completion (two points) and others will be fully assessed and can earn up to five points for mathematical content, and two points for the quality of writing. If your answer is incorrect, this will be reflected in the score, and there will also be a comment indicating where things went wrong with your solution.

**Revision.** You are strongly encouraged to revise homework solutions which are incorrect, incomplete, or poorly written. Revisions should be submitted within one week of receiving initial feedback on an assignment (but again, I'll be flexible as long as there is good communication). This will give you the opportunity to revisit challenging material, respond to feedback, and consolidate your knowledge on important course topics. Important policy points:

- » You may only revise problems which were submitted and evaluated.
- » Submit revisions via Gradescope within one week of receiving feedback on the initial assignment.

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<sup>1</sup>Gradescope is an online homework submission and evaluation platform. You will receive a link to register for our class's Gradescope page during the first week of classes.

<sup>2</sup>Students are strongly encouraged to prepare solutions in the  $\LaTeX$  document preparation system. Nearly all of the .pdf files on the course website are produced by  $\LaTeX$ ; you can find their associated source files by changing the .pdf suffix to .tex in the file's URL.

<sup>3</sup>This will be particularly easy if you use the .tex source from the course website!

- » *Do not* copy the work of other students, but it's OK to ask peers, the TA, and the instructor for hints.
- » In order to limit logistical chaos, you may not submit revisions to revisions, but you are still encouraged to discuss feedback from revisions.
- » Your final score on homework problems will be a (proprietary) weighted average of your initial and revised scores.

**Exams.** We will have one midterm exam and one final exam. The midterm will be open book, open notes, and take-home. It will have suggested time constraints and a firm due date. Calculators, computers, phones, collaboration, books other than the textbook, and the Internet are prohibited during the midterm exam. The midterm exam *is* eligible for revision, just like homework assignments.

The final exam is a 30-minute oral exam with the course instructor. You will be expected to respond at the board to prompts/questions in dialogue with the instructor.

- » Midterm Exam: distributed Wednesday 8 February, due Friday 10 February. (No homework due this week.)
- » Final Exam: by appointment during finals week, 13–17 March.

**Assessment.** Students will be assessed based on their demonstrated competence with the learning objectives of the class. The weekly homework (and revisions), midterm exam (and revisions), and final oral exam will provide the primary bases for assessment. While the points provided on homework and exams are important feedback, they are not the totality of the assessment process.

Students are welcome to suggest alternative/supplemental assignments (*e.g.* a paper or presentation) if they believe it would better demonstrate their learning. Note that such projects must be approved in advance by the instructor and completed before the end of the term.

Final grades will be distributed according to the following scale approved by the Graduate Program Coordinator:

- » 4.0: outstanding performance,
- » 3.8: clear prelim pass,
- » 3.5: solid performance, potential prelim pass,
- » 3.0: student should continue studying subject to improve their understanding.

**Joint expectations.** Within our shared classroom, problem session, and online collaboration spaces, we expect the following of each other:

- » Make space for all to contribute.
- » Recognize that there are differences in how we approach mathematics.
- » Listen to peers.
- » Engage in compassionate communication.
- » Check in with partners and peers.
- » Respect everyone.
- » Make our best attempt to be present and ready to collaborate.
- » Encourage mathematical risk-taking and vulnerability.
- » Recognize mistakes as an integral part of the mathematical process.

**Problem session.** Every Tuesday, the TA and I will host a problem session 13:00–14:00 in the graduate lounge. This is an excellent opportunity to get a head start on the week's homework assignment in a collaborative, supportive environment. As needed, the instructor or TA will present additional examples to reinforce course material. Participation is *strongly encouraged* but not required.

**Drop-in hours.** The instructor and TA each hold weekly drop-in hours. Alex's are W 11:30–12:30 in C–132 and Kyle's are Thursday 15:00–16:00 in C–442. You are also welcome to contact the instructor to arrange for additional office hours.

**Zulip.** Our class has a shared Zulip workspace (the same as last term) which you can use to ask questions (of the instructor, TA, or peers), collaborate on problems, respond to remote lecture prompts, and share resources. The Zulip workspace is an extension of our classroom and the above joint expectations extend to this setting.

If you are not already a member of the Zulip workspace, please contact me. Please use streams, topics, and threads to keep conversations organized. You can write L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code in Zulip by placing inline formulæ in *double* dollar signs; see [this link](#) for more formatting information.

**The Internet.** You are welcome to use Internet resources to supplement content we cover in this course, with the exception of solutions to homework problems.

**Religious accommodations.** In line with Washington state law, this course accommodates student absences to allow students to take holidays for reasons of faith or conscience or for organized activities conducted under the auspices of a religious denomination, church, or religious organization, so that students's grades are not adversely impacted by the absences. See <https://registrar.washington.edu/staffandfaculty/religious-accommodations-policy/> for further information.

**Access and accommodations.** Your experience in this class is important to me. It is the policy and practice of the University of Washington to create inclusive and accessible learning environments consistent with federal and state law. If you have already established accommodations with Disability Resources for Students (DRS), please activate your accommodations via myDRS so we can discuss how they will be implemented in this course.

If you have not yet established services through DRS, but have a temporary health condition or permanent disability that requires accommodations (conditions include but not limited to: mental health, attention-related, learning, vision, hearing, physical or health impacts), contact DRS directly to set up an Access Plan. DRS facilitates the interactive process that establishes reasonable accommodations. Contact DRS at [disability.uw.edu](http://disability.uw.edu).

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Remember: *Math is hard, but we're going to get through this together!*